







## Project Investment Prospectus – Cabinda Water Supply PPP

| PROJECT SUMMARY                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Project Name                    | Public-Private Partnership for Cabinda Water Supply<br>Company (Parceria Público-Privada para EPAS Cabinda) |
| Location                        | Cabinda Province, Angola (exclave bordered by DRC and Republic of Congo)                                    |
| Sector                          | Water and Sanitation  |
| Sub-Sector                      | Urban Water Supply and Distribution (OECD DAC 14020)  |
| Development Stage               | S3 - Tender and Award (Concurso e Adjudicação)  |
| Project Sponsor                 | Ministry of Energy and Water (MINEA) through PDISA I & II Program   |
| Project Cost                    | USD 322 million CAPEX   |
| Funding Requirement             | USD 161 million (50% of total) - urgent additional financing needed beyond World Bank commitment            |
| Project Preparation Total Cost  | 100% financed by AfDB   |
| Project Preparation Funding Gap | No gap - fully covered by AfDB  |

| Financing Structure  | 44% Government Subsidies / 56% Debt (anticipated capital structure)  |
|----------------------|--|
| Development Timeline | Management Contract Phase (3 years: 2025-2027), then Affermage Contract Phase (2028-2039)  |
| Project Description  | This flagship PPP aims to transform water service delivery in Cabinda Province through a two-phase model: a 3-year Management Contract (2025-2027) to improve operational efficiency, followed by an Affermage Contract to 2039 for infrastructure expansion and universal access achievement. The project targets a rapidly growing population from 905,000 (2022) to 1.5 million by 2040, with 80%+ urbanization. The private operator will introduce modern technologies, qualified human capital, and commercial management to enhance service quality, financial viability, and customer satisfaction for EPAS Cabinda. |
| Strategic Importance | Fully aligned with Angola's National Development Plan 2023-2027 for water sector expansion and modernization. This is Angola's pioneering water sector PPP, establishing a replicable operational excellence model for national utility reform. Supports Angola's universal water access objectives under Vision 2025 and demonstrates commitment to private sector participation in essential services. Critical for Cabinda's economic diversification beyond oil dependence and regional integration as cross-border exclave.   |
| Market Demand        | Current (2024): 5.3 million ms/year   Projected (2040): 31.1 million ms/year (485% increase)   Population: 905,000 (2022) → 1.5M (2040)   Urbanization: 80%+   |

| FINANCIAL OVERVIEW |   |
|--------------------|---|
| Total Project Cost | USD 542.6 million (CAPEX: USD 322M, Per capita: USD 362)  |
| Capital Structure  | Public 89%, Private 11%   |
| Financial Metrics  | IRR 32%   VfM gains 17.68%   CAPEX Recovery after year 8   ICSD 0.27537   Annual costs: RI USD 23.4M, Depreciation USD 15M, CCI USD 5.8M, OPEX USD 17.65M, Admin USD 3.456M |
| Revenue Model      | User tariffs sufficient under scenario 2 analysis   |

| SUSTAINABILITY AND IMPACT CONSIDERATION |   |
|---|---|
| Social Impact                           | 400+ specialized jobs by 2039   Management phase (2025-27): EPAS 183→263 staff, Private operator 11   Affermage phase (2028-39): EPAS 32→34, Private 255→363   Universal water access   Public health improvements   Skills development |
| Environmental Impact                    | National preservation compliance   Paris Agreement alignment   Water resource optimization   Reduced groundwater depletion   Energy efficiency gains  |
| SDG and Agenda 2063<br>Alignment        | SDG 6 (Clean Water and Sanitation)   Agenda 2063<br>Aspiration 1 (Prosperous Africa)   Climate resilience<br>contribution   |

| PROJECT TECHNICAL DETAILS         |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Technology & Design               | 9 Water Treatment Plants (Malembo, Cabinda, Miconje,<br>Buco Zau, Cacongo, Dinge, Necuto, Inhuca, Matembo)   13<br>Reservoirs   20+ Pumping Stations                  |
| Capacity/Size                     | Production 38.7M ms/year by 2039 (630% increase)   31,788 household connections   Billed water 10.5M ms   145 ms/connection   NRW reduction from 73% to 25-30% target |
| Construction/Preparation Timeline | Phase 1 (2025-27) operational improvements   Phase 2 (2028-39) major infrastructure expansion   |
| Offtake Agreements                | Management Contract (performance-based fees, EPAS retains revenue risk)   Affermage Contract (operator revenue collection rights with investment obligations)         |

| RISK MANAGEMENT                     |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| Risk Assessment                     | Two-phase allocation   Phase 1: EPAS assumes majority   Phase 2: Risks transferred to operator   Demand (shared)   Billing/collection (operator)   Maintenance (operator)   Water resources (shared)   Force majeure (shared)   Currency/interest (hedging)   Political (public)   Regulatory (public)   Inflation (tariff adjustment) |
| Regulatory Risks                    | EPAS Cabinda assumes political/legislative risks   IRSEA oversight for tariffs and service standards   |
| Environmental and Social Safeguards | EIA aligned with national strategies   Paris Agreement  <br>World Bank ESF   IFC Performance Standards   Community<br>consultation protocols   |

| KEY STAKEHOLDERS             |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| Sponsors                     | Ministry of Energy and Water (MINEA) - PDISA I & II framework   |
| Investors                    | Government of Angola   World Bank (50% secured)   AfDB (preparation financing)   Target DFIs: IFC, KfW, AFD, JICA |
| Contractors & Operators      | Target international utilities (Veolia, Suez, SAUR)   Competitive bidding underway (S3 stage)                     |
| Legal and Financial Advisors | To be appointed - specialized PPP water sector advisors   |

| WAY FORWARD         |  |
|---------------------|--|
| Investment Ask      | USD 161 million gap (50%)   Concessional debt from DFIs  <br>Blended finance   32% IRR   17.68% VfM   Government<br>guarantees available                   |
| Next Steps          | Tender evaluation/operator selection (Q2 2025)   Financial close (Q3 2025)   Management Contract start (Q4 2025)   Due diligence and site visits available |
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